

# Index

Page numbers followed by *f* indicate figures; those followed by *t* indicate tables.

## A

- Abductor digiti minimi muscle, 24  
vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Abductor hallucis muscle, 24, 42, 43f  
relocation of, 530, 532, 532f  
in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 406  
vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Abductor ossis metatarsi quinti muscle, 24
- Accessory abductor muscle, 24
- Accessory bones of foot, 14
- Acrolysis, radiographic features of, 75f, 84
- Acropachy, radiographic features of, 83
- Adductor hallucis muscle, 25, 42, 43f  
release in cerclage procedure, 547, 548f  
vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Adductor hallucis tendon transfer, 130-131, 133  
in cuneiform osteotomy, 288, 288f, 290  
in hallux varus, 311  
tibial sesamoid subluxation after, 309-310, 310f
- Adductovarus deformity of fifth toe, 371-374  
arthroplasty with phalangeal head resection in, 372f, 372-383  
middle phalangectomy in, 373f, 373-374
- Adductus angle, forefoot, 97f, 97-98
- Adolescent hallux valgus. *See* Juvenile hallux valgus
- Age  
and Reverdin procedure outcome, 203  
and timing of surgery in juvenile patients, 121
- Akin procedure, 137, 138f, 561  
in abnormal distal articular set angle, 137, 138f  
applications of, 140f-143f  
Austin osteotomy with, 176  
cylindrical, 145, 145f  
distal, 144f, 145  
fixation in, 137, 139f  
in hallux abductus interphalangeus, 137, 138f  
in hallux varus, 311  
proximal, 139, 144f, 144-145  
selection chart for, 565f
- Amputation, 471-480
- Boyd, 480
- Chopart, 479-480, 480f  
in diabetic patients, 519  
guidelines in, 471-472  
of hallux, 474-475  
shoe and orthotic devices after, 475f
- lesser toe, 473f, 473-474  
two or more toes in, 474, 474f
- Lisfranc, 479, 479f  
metatarsal ray resection, 476f, 476-477
- Pirogoff, 480
- Syme, 480  
terminal, 472, 472f, 492-493  
transmetatarsal, 477-478, 477f-478f
- Anatomy, 7-36, 42-49  
bones, 9f, 9-14  
sesamoid, 154, 155f  
compartments in, 19, 19f  
and embryonic development, 7-9  
fascia, 18-20  
joints and ligaments, 14-18  
in Morton's neuroma, 412, 412f, 413f
- muscles, 20-26  
extrinsic, 20-23  
intrinsic, 23-26  
nerve supply, 20-24, 27f, 402, 402t, 403f-406f  
of peripheral nerves, 402-403, 407f-408f  
in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 408f  
vascular supply, 30f, 30-36
- Angle measurements  
articular set  
distal, 113, 114f  
proximal, 111-113, 112f  
tangential, 113, 113f  
calcaneal inclination, 98, 99f  
cuboid abduction, 96f, 97  
between first and second metatarsal, 55  
forefoot adductus, 97f, 97-98  
hallux abductus, 111, 111f  
interphalangeus, 114f, 114—115  
hallux valgus, 41-42, 42f  
intermetatarsal, 111, 111f. *See also* Intermetatarsal angle  
lateral deviation, 461-462, 461f  
metatarsal declination, 99, 99f  
metatarsus adductus, 95-96, 96f, 115-117, 116f  
posterior facet, 99  
relationships in, 119  
and selection chart for surgical methods, 565f  
talar declination, 98, 99f  
talocalcaneal, 96-97  
lateral, 98-99, 99f  
talocuboid, 96, 97  
talometatarsal, lateral, 99  
talonavicular, 96f, 97
- Antibiotics in implant arthroplasty, 340, 343-344
- Aponeurosis, plantar, 19
- Arcuate artery, 30f, 31-32
- Arcuate base osteotomy, 247-249
- Arteries of foot, 30f, 30-36  
in bones, 34-35, 35f  
in digits, 34  
dorsal, 30f, 30-32  
plantar, 31f, 32-34  
plantar arch, 34-35
- Arthritis  
gouty, radiographic features of, 76-78, 77f-78f  
osteoarthritis, 334f  
arthrodesis of first metatarsocuneiform joint in, 280, 280f  
implant arthroplasty in, 333  
radiographic features of, 75-76, 76  
psoriatic, radiographic features of, 73-74, 73f-75f  
rheumatoid. *See* Rheumatoid arthritis  
septic, radiographic features of, 78-79  
spondyloarthropathies, radiographic features of, 72-75, 73f-75f
- Arthrodesis  
distal, of first two metatarsal bones, 545, 547f  
of first metatarsocuneiform joint, 279-284  
biomechanical considerations in, 284  
bone graft in, 282  
complications of, 283-284, 283f-284f  
indications for, 279  
intermetatarsal angle in, 282  
length of first metatarsal in, 282-283  
nonunion of, 283, 283f  
in osteoarthritis after Lisfranc injury, 280, 280f

- Arthrodesis (*Continued*)  
 plate fixation of, 281, 281f, 282, 282f  
 postoperative care in, 284  
 preoperative criteria for, 279-281  
 procedure in, 281-284  
 in severe hallux valgus, 279, 280f  
 of first metatarsophalangeal joint,  
 267-277  
 complications of, 276f, 277  
 contraindications to, 267, 268t  
 dorsiflexion angle in, 272-273, 273f  
 end-to-end fusion in, 275  
 "fish-scale" technique in, 276  
 fixation methods in, 275  
 frontal plane rotation in, 271, 272t  
 goniometry in, 273, 273f  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 270f, 324,  
 334t  
 hallux varus from, 270, 271f  
 improper sagittal plane positioning  
 in, 273-274, 274f  
 indications for, 267t  
 intermetatarsal angle in, 268, 270,  
 271f  
 nonunion of, 276f, 277  
 peg-in-hole and conical fusions in,  
 275  
 position of fusion in, 271-275, 272t,  
 272f-273f  
 and preoperative radiography with  
 patient wearing shoe, 272, 272f  
 Reese osteotomy guide in, 274-275  
 and resection arthroplasty in rheuma-  
 toid arthritis, 505, 506f  
 sagittal plane position in, 272t,  
 272f-273f, 272-274  
 in salvage of failed implant, 269f  
 in severe hallux valgus, 268f  
 simple cartilage resection in, 276  
 surgical procedure in, 275-277  
 transverse plane position in, 271-272,  
 272t  
 of interphalangeal joint, 147-151  
 choice of procedure in, 150  
 Dickson-Dively operation in, 147,  
 148f  
 Kirschner wire fixation in, 149  
 review of literature in, 147-150  
 Synthes Cannulated Screw System in,  
 150-151, 150f  
 of interphalangeal joints, 145-146  
 phalangeal, in dynamic hammer toes or  
 claw toes, 369-370, 370f  
 Arthrometric examination in forefoot pain,  
 514t  
 Arthroplasties, resection, 295-305, 296t  
 in dynamic hammer toes or claw toes,  
 368-369, 370f  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 324, 324f  
 implants in. *See* Implant arthroplasty  
 osteocartilaginous grafts in, 552-560  
 and phalangeal head resection  
 in adductovarus deformity of fifth  
 toe, 372f, 372-373  
 with condylectomy in heloma molle,  
 363, 364f  
 in heloma durum, 361-362, 362f  
 in rigid hammer toe, 365-366, 366f  
 in rigid mallet toe, 367-368, 368f  
 in rheumatoid arthritis, 504-508,  
 505f-507f  
 in tailor's bunion, 462, 463f  
 Articular set angle  
 distal, 113, 114f  
 abnormality correction with Akin  
 procedure, 137, 138f  
 proximal, 111-113, 112f  
 in Mitchell bunionectomy, 199,  
 200-201  
 preoperative determination of, 228,  
 232, 232f  
 realignment in cuneiform osteotomy,  
 285-286, 290, 290f  
 reduction with distal osteotomies,  
 167  
 in Reverdin procedure, 204  
 tangential, 113, 113f  
 Austin osteotomy, 164f, 166-167, 169-180,  
 170f, 562, 564  
 advantages of, 176  
 Akin procedure with, 176  
 apex wire in, 173, 173f  
 bicorrectional, 169, 170f  
 compared to other procedures, 178  
 complications of, 178t, 179f-180f, 180  
 contraindications for, 171t  
 fixation of, 174, 175f  
 incorrect alignment in, 174, 178f  
 lateral dissection with, 176  
 postoperative care in, 174  
 potential three-dimensional effects of,  
 169, 171f-172f, 174  
 preoperative and postoperative  
 radiographs in, 177f  
 range of motion after, 176f  
 results of, 563  
 reverse, in tailor's bunion, 464-466, 465f  
 selection of patients for, 169-171  
 chart for, 565f  
 sesamoidectomy with, 176  
 soft-tissue procedures in, 172  
 transposition of capital fragment in,  
 173, 174f, 176  
 Avascular necrosis of metatarsal head. *See*  
 Freiberg's disease  
 Axial artery, embryonic development of,  
 7-8  
 Axons, 402
- B**  
 Balance testing  
 block, 383, 384f  
 sway, 382-383, 383f  
 Ball-and-socket osteotomies in China,  
 542t, 543  
 Balog soft-tissue procedure, 126t  
 Barouk spacer, 354-355, 354f  
 Base osteotomies. *See* Proximal  
 osteotomies  
 Bio Action implant, 356  
 Biomechanics, 39-61  
 diabetes affecting, 522-523  
 evaluation of, 106  
 functional anatomy in, 42-49  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 314  
 in hallux valgus development, 49-54,  
 107-108  
 in childhood, 119  
 in implant arthroplasty, 327-328  
 in Morton's neuroma, 413-414, 414f  
 in motions of first metatarsophalangeal  
 joint, 44-49  
 radiographic evaluation of, 95-99  
 in anteroposterior view, 95-98,  
 96f-97f  
 in lateral view, 98-99, 98f-99f  
 in rheumatoid arthritis, 499-500  
 in stretching and contraction of struc-  
 tures, 126, 127f  
 Block balance testing, 383, 384f  
 Blood supply of foot. *See* Vasculature  
 Bone graft  
 in arthrodesis of first metatarso-  
 cuneiform joint, 282  
 in cuneiform osteotomy, 285, 290, 292  
 osteocartilaginous, 552-560, 553f  
 Bone scans in infections after implant  
 arthroplasty, 343  
 Bone stock quality  
 for implant arthroplasty, 335, 336, 339  
 for proximal osteotomies, 232, 234f  
 "Bone within a bone" appearance, disor-  
 ders with, 84  
 Bones of foot, 9f, 9-14  
 accessory ossicles, 14  
 blood supply to, 34-35, 35f  
 metatarsal, 10f, 10-13  
 os intermetatarsium, 14  
 phalanges, 13-14  
 sesamoid, 14, 42, 153-161  
 Bonney-Kessel procedure in hallux limi-  
 tus/rigidus, 322-323, 323f  
 Bowstringing of tendons, 20, 53  
 Boyd amputation, 480  
 Brachydactyly, radiographic features of, 84  
 Brachymetatarsia, 435, 437f  
 Brandes arthroplasty, 295, 296t  
 Bunion  
 dorsal, 313  
 tailor's, 459-469  
 Bunionette. *See* Tailor's bunion  
 Bursitis, 103, 104f

- C**
- Calcaneal nerve, inferior, entrapment of, 407-409
- Calcaneocuboid angle, 96f, 97
- Calcaneus, 9f  
inclination angle, 98, 99f
- Calcifications, radiographic features of, 87-89, 89f  
in vascular calcifications, 89
- Callus formation  
evaluation of, 110  
plantar, 430, 433  
weight-bearing loads affecting, 58, 59f
- Cannulated Screw System, 150-151
- Capillary plexus  
periosteal, 34-35, 35f  
subcutaneous lymphatic, 36
- CAPP osteotomy, 165
- Capsulotomy, 127  
closure of, 130
- Carbon, pyrolytic, as implant material, 355-356
- Cavus forefoot, 436, 439f
- Central ray insufficiency and overload syndromes, 429
- Cerclage procedures, 545-550  
adductor hallucis release in, 547, 548f  
complications of, 549  
criteria for, 545-546  
distal osteodesis of first two metatarsal bones in, 545, 547f  
Goeball, 545, 546f  
Joplin, 545, 546f  
Lenggenhager, 545, 546f  
Lexer, 545, 546f  
nylon sutures around bones in, 548, 548f  
results of, 548-549, 549f-550f  
skin incision in, 547, 547f  
technique in, 547
- Cerebral palsy, juvenile hallux valgus in, 119
- Charcot joint arthropathy, radiographic features of, 79-81, 79f-81f
- Cheilectomy in hallux limitus/rigidus, 320-322, 321f-322f, 334t
- Chevron osteotomy, 169  
in Japan, 534, 534f
- Childhood, hallux valgus in. *See* Juvenile hallux valgus
- China, hallux valgus in, 540-543  
clinical data in, 540  
etiology and pathogenesis of, 540-541  
shoes affecting formation of, 541, 541t  
surgical procedures in, 541-543, 542t
- Claw toe  
correction of, 147-149, 148f-149f, 366-370
- dynamic, arthroplasty/arthrodesis procedures in, 368-370, 369f-371f
- rigid, 366f, 366-367  
arthroplasty and phalangeal head resection in, 366-367, 367f
- Clayton arthroplasty, 295, 296t  
in rheumatoid arthritis, 504
- Clinical evaluation, 101-106, 109-110  
appearance of severe deformity in, 228f  
in juvenile hallux valgus, 120-121  
orthodigital procedures in, 379-385  
patient history in, 101-102, 109  
physical examination in, 102-106, 110  
in tailor's bunion, 460
- Closing wedge osteotomy  
cuboid, cuneiform osteotomy with, 291, 291f  
cuneiform, 285  
proximal, 242, 242f-243f
- Compartments of foot and leg, 19, 19f
- Computed tomography, 93-95  
advantages of, 94  
Hounsfield units in, 94t  
indications for, 95  
limitations of, 94-95
- Condylectomy, plantar, 440-441, 442f
- Convex forefoot, 436, 439f  
triangular, 436
- Corns. *See also* Heloma durum; Heloma molle  
Lister's, 361, 361f, 363
- Cortical arteries of bone, 34
- Crescentic or arcuate base osteotomy, 247-249
- Cryptotic nails. *See* Onychocryptosis
- Cuboid bone, 9f  
abduction angle, 96f, 97  
closing wedge osteotomy, cuneiform osteotomy with, 291, 291f
- Cuneiform bone, 9f  
atavistic, 109, 285  
deformity in juvenile hallux valgus, 120  
metatarsocuneiform joint, 118, 118f  
arthrodesis of, 279-284  
orientation affecting metatarsus primus adductus development, 56, 56f  
osteotomy of, 285-293  
adductor tendon transfer in, 288, 288f, 290  
ancillary surgical procedures in, 291, 291f  
bone graft in, 285, 290, 292  
complications of, 292  
effects of, 287f, 287-288  
historical review of, 285-286  
Hohmann osteotomy with, 285-286  
indications for, 286, 286f  
in medial column adductus, 289f, 289-290
- in metatarsus primus adductus, 285, 289, 289f  
postoperative care in, 291  
postoperative contour in, 290, 290f  
proximal articular set angle realignment in, 285-286, 290, 290f  
surgical procedure in, 288-290, 288f-290f  
relation to first metatarsal, in metatarsus primus varus, 108-109
- Cutaneous nerves, 403f, 404f, 405f  
dorsal  
intermediate, 27f, 28  
lateral, 27f, 28  
medial, 27f, 28
- Cyma line, lateral, 98, 98f
- D**
- Dactylitis, disorders with, 89-90
- Degrees of deformity in hallux valgus, 552-553
- DePuy implant, 352-353, 352f
- Dermatologic examination, 103
- Dermatome mapping of lumbar and sacral nerve roots, 406f
- Derotational-type osteotomy of proximal phalanx, 145
- Diabetes mellitus  
biomechanical alterations in, 522-523  
Charcot joint arthropathy in, 79f, 79-80  
neuropathies in, 521-522  
osteolysis of fifth toe in, 81f  
perioperative risks in, 522t  
prophylactic foot surgery in, 519-528  
guidelines for diabetes control in, 521, 521t, 525-528  
symptoms of insensitive foot in, 522t  
ulcerations of foot in, 520-521  
with neuropathic edema, 522  
vascular pathology in, 522
- Dickson-Dively operation, 147, 148f
- Digital arteries, proper  
dorsal, 32  
plantar, 34
- Digital deformities, 359-376  
classification of, 359, 360f, 360t  
dynamic, 368-376  
from intrinsic muscle wasting, 371, 371f  
orthodigital evaluation in, 379-385. *See also* Orthodigital evaluation  
orthodigital therapy in, 385-399. *See also* Orthodigital therapy  
osseous procedures in, 359, 361  
plantar lesions with, 433, 434f  
soft-tissue procedures in, 359  
static, 360t, 361-368  
with contraction, 365-368

Digital deformities (*Continued*)  
 without contraction or rotation, 361-365  
 tendon transfers in, 359  
 Digital nerves, proper, 404f, 405f  
 dorsal, 27, 27f, 28, 29-30  
 plantar, 27f, 28, 29-30  
 Dislocation of implants, management of, 341  
 Distal osteotomies, 163-167  
 Austin, 164f, 166-167, 169-180, 170f  
 CAPP, 165  
 DRATO, 164f, 165  
 Hohmann, 164f, 165  
 in juvenile hallux valgus, 121  
 L type, 163, 164f  
 Lindgren and Turan, 164f, 166  
 Miller, 164f, 165  
 Mitchell, 164f, 165  
 Mygind, 164f, 166  
 Peabody, 163, 164f  
 peg-in-hole, 164f, 166  
 Reverdin, 163, 164f  
 Roux, 163, 164f  
 transverse, 164f, 166  
 Wilson, 164f, 165-166  
 Dorsal bunion, 313  
 Dorsalis pedis artery, 30f, 30-31  
 Down syndrome, juvenile hallux valgus  
 in, 119  
 Downey implant, 349, 349f  
 DRATO osteotomy, 164f, 165  
 DuVries soft-tissue procedure, 134  
 Dwyer procedure in rheumatoid arthritis,  
 504  
 Dyskeratosis, palmar-plantar, 430, 432f

**E**

Edema  
 after implant arthroplasty, 341  
 neuropathic, in diabetes, 522  
 Electromyograph activity of foot muscles,  
 50f  
 in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 406  
 Embryonic development  
 of first metatarsal, 120  
 of limbs, 7-9  
 of sesamoids, 153-154  
 Enclavement, 442f  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 334t  
 Regnaud reenclavement procedure,  
 567, 567f  
 Endler implant, 347  
 Endoneurium, 403 Entrapment  
 neuropathies, 401-425. *See*  
*also* Neuropathies  
 Epineurium, 403  
 Epiphyseal arteries, 34, 35f  
 Epiphyseal plate, 9

Epiphysiodesis in juvenile hallux valgus,  
 121  
 Etiology of hallux valgus, 1-2, 39-41,  
 107-109  
 biomechanics in, 107-108  
 in childhood, 119  
 metatarsus primus varus in, 108-109  
 Evaluation of patients. *See* Clinical evalua-  
 tion  
 Exercises  
 for digital malpositions, 389, 392, 398f  
 postoperative, 134  
 Exostectomy  
 lateral, in tailor's bunion, 461, 462f  
 subungual, 494-495, 495f  
 Extensor digitorum brevis muscle, 22,  
 23-24, 44  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Extensor digitorum longus muscle, 44  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Extensor expansions, 20, 26, 26f  
 Extensor hallucis brevis tenotomy, 130  
 Extensor hallucis capsularis, 22  
 Extensor hallucis longus muscle, 22, 44  
 in hallux valgus development, 53f,  
 53-54  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Extensor hallucis longus tendon  
 lengthening of, 130  
 transfers of, 147-150, 148f-149f  
 in hallux varus, 311  
 Extensor sling, 26, 26f  
 Extensor wing, 26, 26f

**F**

Fascia of foot, 18-20  
 deep, 19-20  
 dorsal, 19  
 extensor expansions, 20, 26, 26f  
 flexor sheaths, 20  
 plantar, 19  
 sagittal septa, 19  
 superficial, 18-19  
 vertical fibers, 19  
 Fascicles, peripheral nerve, 403  
 Femoral artery, embryonic development  
 of, 7  
 Fibroma, perineural, 401, 412  
 Fibular sesamoid, 14  
 release of, 129, 129f  
 removal of, 129, 133  
 hallux varus from, 129, 134, 308,  
 308f  
 Fifth metatarsal bone, 13  
 bunion of. *See* Tailor's bunion  
 Fifth toe  
 adductovarus deformity of, 371-374  
 congenital overlapping of, 374f,  
 374-375  
 relocation of digit in, 374f, 374-375

First intermetatarsal angle in hallux abduc-  
 tus, 55, 56  
 First metatarsal bone, 11-12, 12f  
 adduction of  
 atavistic, 120  
 and juvenile hallux valgus, 120  
 blood supply to, 35  
 length of  
 in arthrodesis of first metatarso-  
 cuneiform joint, 282-283  
 compared to second metatarsal. *See*  
 Metatarsal protrusion, relative  
 increased in hallux valgus patients,  
 56, 57  
 in Mitchell bunionectionomy, 200  
 osteotomy in China, 542t, 542-543  
 First metatarsophalangeal joint, 16f, 17  
 anatomy and function of, 42-49  
 normal anatomy in, 43f  
 entrapment neuropathies near, 410-411,  
 441f  
 motions of, 44-49  
 axis of dorsiflexion-plantar flexion in,  
 45-46, 45f-46f  
 first-ray axis in, 47f, 47-48, 48f  
 in frontal and sagittal planes, 47-48  
 muscle activity in, 49  
 normal range of dorsiflexion in, 313  
 in primates, compared to humans, 47  
 in propulsion, 46-47, 47f  
 rearfoot motions affecting, 48-49,  
 57f, 57-60  
 in transverse plane, 44-45, 45f  
 vertical axis in, 44, 52f, 53  
 weight-bearing loads in, 56-58, 59f  
 First ray  
 deformity in juvenile hallux valgus,  
 119-120  
 direction of triplane axis in, 108  
 dorsiflexion of, 105, 105f  
 hypermobility of, 107-108  
 sesamoids in, 156  
 insufficiency syndrome, 429  
 muscle instability of great toe in,  
 435-436, 438f  
 short great toe in, 435, 436f  
 long, 435, 437f  
 overload syndrome, 429  
 plantar flexion of, 105, 106f  
 range of motion evaluation, 105, 110  
 First-ray axis, 47f, 47-48, 48f  
 Flail hallux, implant arthroplasty in, 334  
 Flat triangular forefoot, 431f, 436, 439f  
 Flexor digiti minimi brevis muscle, 25  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Flexor digitorum brevis muscle, 24  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Flexor digitorum longus muscle, 23  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Flexor hallucis brevis muscle, 25, 42, 43f

vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Flexor hallucis longus muscle, 23, 43f, 44  
 in hallux valgus development, 52f, 53  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Flexor hallucis longus tendon  
 relation to sesamoids, 154, 155  
 transfers of, 147  
 Force-sensing resistors, 513  
 Forefoot adductus angle, 97f, 97-98  
 Foreign body, subungual, 484, 484f  
 Fourth metatarsal bone, 13  
 Fowler procedure, 126t  
 in onychocryptosis, 491, 491f  
 in rheumatoid arthritis, 504  
 Fractures  
 of implants, 342  
 of sesamoids, 159, 160f, 161f  
 Freiberg's disease, 435f, 453-457  
 conservative therapy in, 455  
 etiology of, 453-455  
 metatarsal length and mobility in, 454  
 plantar pressure in, 454-455  
 trauma in, 453-454  
 loose bodies in, 455  
 metatarsal shortening osteotomy in, 455f-456f, 456  
 metatarsalgia in, 434  
 prognosis of, 456-457, 457t  
 radiographic appearance of, 453, 454f  
 treatment of, 455t, 455-456  
 long-term results of, 457t  
 Fricke arthroplasty, 295, 296t  
 Frost procedure in onychocryptosis, 485, 486f  
 Fungus infections, and total nail avulsion  
 in onychomycosis, 493-494  
 Fusion procedures. *See* Arthrodesis

## G

GAIT implant, 356f, 357  
 Giannina and Moroni implant, 357  
 Gibson oblique osteotomy, 533f, 533-534  
 Girdlestone-Taylor tendon transfer for  
 claw toe correction, 148, 148f  
 Goeball procedure, 545, 546f  
 Golden osteotomy with distal soft-tissue  
 release, 227, 254-255, 255f, 266  
 Gonococcal arthritis, radiographic features  
 of, 79  
 Gore procedure, 563  
 results of, 563-564  
 selection chart for, 565f  
 Gouty arthritis, radiographic features of,  
 76-78, 77f-78f  
 Gripping response of digits, 382, 382f  
 Growth plate, 9

## H

Hallux abductus angle, 111, 111f  
 in Mitchell bunionectomy, 199  
 and soft-tissue procedures, 132, 133f  
 Hallux abductus interphalangeus angle,  
 114f, 114-115  
 abnormal, Akin procedure in, 137, 138f,  
 140f-143f  
 Hallux adductus, Austin osteotomy in, 178  
 Hallux amputation, 474-475  
 Hallux equinus, 313  
 Hallux limitus/rigidus, 313-325, 328, 329f  
 Bonney-Kessel procedure in, 322-323,  
 323f  
 causes of, 333, 333t  
 cheilectomy in, 320-322, 321f-322f  
 conservative treatment of, 320  
 etiology of, 313-314, 314f, 315f, 316f  
 hypermobility in, 314, 315f  
 new bone formation in, 314, 316f  
 osteochondral bone island in, 314,  
 317f  
 implant arthroplasty in, 324-325, 333  
 alternatives to, 333, 334t  
 joint-destructive procedures in, 323-324,  
 324f  
 Keller procedure in, 324, 324f  
 Lapidus procedure in, 323, 323f  
 metatarsophalangeal joint fusion in,  
 270f  
 radiography in, 318f, 318-319  
 staging of, 319, 319t  
 surgery in, 320t, 320-323  
 symptoms of, 315, 317f  
 Watermann procedure in, 323, 323f  
 Hallux valgus, definition of, 529  
 Hallux varus, 307-311, 308f  
 acquired, 285  
 congenital, 307  
 correction of, 310-311  
 dynamic deformity in, 310  
 implant arthroplasty in, 333-334, 334  
 postoperative, 285-288  
 in adductor hallucis tendon transfer,  
 309-310, 310f  
 in aggressive postoperative bandag-  
 ing, 309  
 in excessive medial eminence resec-  
 tion, 308, 309f in fibular  
 sesamoidectomy, 129, 134,  
 308, 308f  
 in improper correction of osseous  
 deformities, 308-309  
 in metatarsocuneiform joint fusion,  
 283, 284f  
 in metatarsophalangeal joint fusion,  
 270, 271f  
 in overaggressive medial capsulorrhaphy,  
 309  
 in transection of tendons, 309  
 soft-tissue procedures in, 310  
 static deformity in, 310  
 Hammer toe  
 dynamic, arthroplasty/arthrodesis proce-  
 dures in, 368-370, 369f-371f  
 rigid, 365-366  
 arthroplasty and phalangeal head  
 resection in, 365-366, 366f  
 Harris-Beath angle, 96, 96f  
 Harris-Beath radiologic view, 69, 70f  
 Heel pad thickening, disorders with, 90  
 Helal oblique osteotomy, 442f, 443,  
 565-567, 566f  
 reverse, 567, 567f  
 Helal spacer, 352, 352f  
 Heloma durum, 361  
 arthroplasty and head resection in,  
 361-362, 362f  
 debridement of hyperkeratotic tissue in,  
 372, 372f  
 distal, 361, 361f  
 of lateral nail groove, phenol and alcohol  
 matrixectomy in, 488, 489f  
 proximal, 361, 361f  
 Heloma molle  
 mild to moderate, 363, 363f  
 operative technique in, 363, 364f  
 severe recurring, 363-365  
 syndactylization of fourth and fifth  
 toes in, 363-365, 365f  
 Hematoma  
 after implant arthroplasty, 341, 341t  
 after surgery in Morton's neuroma, 423  
 subungual, 481  
 Hemi-implants, 330-331, 331t  
 indications for, 335  
 problems with, 342  
 Swanson, 330, 331t, 345, 347, 349, 349f  
 titanium, 345, 354, 354f  
 Hereditary factors in hallux valgus, 41  
 Heubach arthroplasty, 295, 296t  
 Hilton arthroplasty, 295, 296t  
 Hiss bunionectomy, 125  
 Historical aspects of hallux valgus surgery,  
 2-4  
 implant arthroplasty in, 328-330  
 History of patient, 101-102, 109, 379-380  
 Hoder-Dobbs procedure in rheumatoid  
 arthritis, 504  
 Hoffman procedure in rheumatoid arthritis,  
 504  
 Hohmann osteotomy, 164f, 165, 183-195,  
 184f  
 axis of, 183-184, 184f  
 capital fragment transposition in,  
 184-185, 185f  
 cuneiform osteotomy with, 285-286  
 fixation in, 187, 187t, 188f, 189f, 192-  
 194, 194f

- Hohmann osteotomy (*Continued*)  
 in hallux rigidus, 192, 192f-193f  
 in Japan, 532-533, 533f  
 objectives of, 185-186  
 postoperative bracing in, 187-188  
 results of, 188-195  
 in severe deformity, 190f-191f, 190-192  
 surgical technique in, 186-187  
 in tailor's bunion, 463, 464f  
 variations in, 189
- Hounsfield units, 94t
- Hueter arthroplasty, 295, 296t
- Hyperkeratosis  
 evaluation of, 103  
 plantar, 430-433, 431f-432f
- Hypermobility, 107-108  
 and hallux limitus/rigidus formation, 314, 315f  
 sesamoids in, 156
- Hyperostosis, diffuse idiopathic skeletal, radiographic features of, 81-82, 82f
- Hypervitaminosis A, radiographic features of, 83
- I**
- Iliac lymph nodes, 36
- Implant arthroplasty, 327-345  
 alignment problems in, 342  
 biomechanical issues in, 327-328  
 bone problems after, 344, 344f  
 bone stock quality in, 335, 336, 339  
 classification of implants in, 347, 348t  
 complications of  
   intraoperative, 339-340  
   postoperative, 341-344, 344f  
 criteria for use of, 335, 335t  
 dislocation of implants in, 341  
 dual-component implants in, 345  
 foreign body reactions in, 338  
 fracture of implants in, 342  
 functional objectives of, 333-334, 335t  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 324-325  
 in hallux varus, 310  
 hemi-implants in, 330-331, 331t  
   indications for, 335  
   problems with, 342  
   titanium, 345, 354, 354f  
 historical aspects of, 328-330  
 ideal patient in, 335, 335t  
 implant designs in, 330-332, 331t, 347-357  
   Barouk spacer, 354, 354f  
   Bioaction, 355  
   DePuy, 352, 352f  
   Downey, 349, 349f  
   Ender, 347  
   GAIT, 356, 356f  
   Giannina and Moroni, 357  
   Helal spacer, 352, 352f  
   Joplin, 349  
   Kampner, 350, 350f  
   Koenig, 354-355, 355f  
   LaPorta, 331t, 331-332, 332f, 353f, 353-354  
   Lawrence, 331t, 332, 332f, 353, 353f  
   Lu, 355-356, 356f  
   Lubinus, 354  
   Merkle, 355  
   pyrolytic carbon, 355-356  
   Regnault, 351, 351f  
   Richards, 351, 351f  
   Seeburger, 347-349, 348f  
   Swanson. *See* Swanson implants  
   Weil, 330, 331t, 352, 352f  
   Wyss, 355  
   ZMR toe, 354  
 indications for, 333t, 333-335  
 infections after, 341, 342-343  
 life span of implants in, 331, 335  
 materials used in, 330, 330t, 345  
 osteotomy orientation in, 336  
 physical therapy after, 340-341  
 placement of implants in, 336f-337f, 338, 339f  
 postoperative care in, 340-341  
   in edema, 341  
   in hematoma, 341  
   in infection, 341  
 reactions to silicone in, 344  
 sizing of implants in, 338  
 stem holes in, 337f, 338, 340  
 surgical procedure in, 335-338, 336f-337f, 339f, 340t  
 in tailor's bunion, 462  
 technical objectives of, 339t  
 tissue problems in, 342-343  
 titanium in, 345
- Infection  
 after implant arthroplasty, 341, 342-343  
 of sesamoids, 156, 157f
- Ingrown nails, 482-493. *See also* Onychocryptosis
- Inguinal lymph nodes, 36
- Injection therapy in Morton's neuroma, 417, 418f
- Intermetatarsal angle, 111, 111f  
 in arthrodesis of first metatarsocuneiform joint, 282  
 first, in hallux abductus, 55, 56  
 fourth, in tailor's bunion, 460-461, 461f  
 increase in hallux valgus, 552  
 in metatarsophalangeal joint fusion, 268, 270, 271f  
 in Mitchell bunionectomy, 199-200  
 preoperative determination of, 227-228, 229f-230f  
 reduction with distal osteotomies, 167  
 and soft-tissue procedures, 132, 133f
- Intermetatarsal ligaments, 15  
 deep transverse, 17-18  
 in surgery of Morton's neuroma, 419, 421
- International perspectives  
 cerclage procedures, 545-550  
 Austria, 561-568  
 China, 540-543  
 Japan, 529-539  
 osteocartilaginous graft procedure, 552-560
- Interosseous muscles  
 dorsal, 25-26  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 plantar, 25  
 vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Interphalangeal joints, 18  
 arthrodesis of, 145-146  
 fibrous capsule of, 18  
 synovial cavities of, 18
- Interphalangeal ligaments, 18
- Intersesamoidal ligament, 16f, 17, 42
- Ischemia of toes after surgery in Morton's neuroma, 423
- Isherwood medial oblique view, 68, 69f
- Ishizuka osteotomy, 534-536, 535f-536f
- J**
- Japan, hallux valgus in, 529-539  
 abductor hallucis relocation in, with chiseling of first metatarsal head, 530, 532, 532f  
 bone procedures in, 530, 532-536  
 chevron osteotomy in, 534, 534f  
 Gibson oblique osteotomy in, 533f, 533-534  
 Hohmann osteotomy in, 532-533, 533f  
 Keller procedure in, 532, 532f  
 McBride procedure in, 530, 531f  
 Mitchell osteotomy in, 534, 535f  
 number of surgeries in, 529, 531t  
 and phalangeal valgus, 536-537, 537f  
 results of surgery in, 538t, 538  
 and severe deformity from rheumatism, 537f, 537-538  
 soft-tissue procedures in, 530-532  
 Swanson artificial joint in, 536, 536f  
 Z-shaped (Ishizuka) osteotomy in, 534-536, 535f-536f
- Joint-destructive procedures, 295—305, 296t. *See also* Arthrodesis; Arthroplasties, resection  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 323-324, 324f, 334t
- Joints of foot, 14-18  
 intermetatarsal, 15  
 interphalangeal, 18

- metatarsophalangeal, 15-17  
tarsometatarsal, 14-15
- Jones operation for claw toe, 148-149, 149f
- Joplin cerclage procedure, 542t, 543, 545, 546f
- Joplin implant, 349
- Joplin neuroma, 411, 411f
- Juvara osteotomy, 243-247, 244f-247f  
fixation of, 247, 247f  
procedure in, 243-246, 244f-246f
- Juvenile hallux valgus, 119-122, 121f  
Austin osteotomy in, 178  
clinical evaluation in, 120-121  
complications of surgery in, 121-122  
dynamic, 119-120  
recurrence after soft-tissue procedures, 134  
static, 120  
surgical procedures in, 121  
timing of, 121
- K**
- Kampner implant, 350, 350f
- Kaplan procedure in onychocryptosis, 491
- Kates procedure in rheumatoid arthritis, 504
- Kelikian push-up test, 370
- Keller arthroplasty, 4, 295-305, 328, 561, 563, 564  
adaptation in tailor's bunion, 462, 463f  
in China, 542, 542t  
complications of, 302-303, 302f-305f  
criteria for acceptable results in, 301-302  
in hallux limitus/rigidus, 324, 324f, 334t  
indications for, 299  
intraoperative difficulties in, 301  
in Japan, 532, 532f  
objective of, 299  
operative procedure in, 299-301, 300f  
key points of, 301  
recommended variations in, 296-299  
postoperative care in, 303-305  
preoperative measures in, 299  
push-up test after, 301, 301f  
results of, 563  
selection chart for, 565f  
tenopexy in, 297-298, 298f  
Keratotic lesions, plantar, 430-433, 431f-432f
- Kite angle, 96, 96f
- Knot of Henry, 23
- Koenig implant, 355, 355f
- Kotzenberg procedure, 256, 257f  
selection chart for, 565f
- Kramer arthroplasty, 295, 296t
- L**
- L-type osteotomy, distal, 163, 164f
- Lacinate ligament in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 406, 408f
- Lapidus fusion procedure, 228, 231f, 265, 279  
in China, 542t, 543
- Lapidus nail excision in onychocryptosis, 492, 494f
- Lapidus osteotomy in hallux  
limitus/rigidus, 323, 323f
- LaPorta implant, 331t, 331-332, 332f, 353f, 353-354  
placement of, 336f-337f
- Larmon procedure in rheumatoid arthritis, 504
- Laser treatment for ingrown nails, 489
- Lawrence implant, 331t, 332, 332f, 353, 353f  
placement of, 336
- Langenhager procedure, 545, 546f
- Length of metatarsal bones. *See* Metatarsal bones, length of
- Lenox-Baker osteotomy, 256, 258f  
Lesser metatarsal surgery, 440-449, 442f  
collectomy in, 442f, 445  
comparison of procedures in, 445  
condylectomy in, 440-441, 442f  
distal metaphyseal osteotomies in, 442f, 443  
distal V osteotomy in, 442f, 444, 445, 446f  
Helal osteotomy in, 442f, 443  
metatarsal head recession in, 442f  
metatarsal head resection in, 440, 442f  
metatarsal shortening after, 448  
multiple osteotomies in, 445  
osteoclasia in, 441, 442f  
proximal dorsiflexory wedge osteotomy in, 442f, 444  
proximal V osteotomy in, 442f, 444-445  
simultaneous adjacent osteotomies in, 446, 448  
success rate in, 445-446  
tilt-up osteotomy in, 442f, 443-444, 445
- Lexer procedure, 545, 546f
- Ligaments of foot, 14-18  
annular, 20  
cruciate, 20  
at first metatarsophalangeal joint, 42  
intermetatarsal, 15  
deep transverse, 17-18  
interphalangeal, 18  
intersesamoidal, 16f, 17, 42  
metatarsophalangeal, 10, 15-17  
metatarsosesamoidaleal, medial and lateral, 16f, 17  
sesamoideophalangeal, 16f, 17  
biomechanical alterations in, 108
- tarsometatarsal, 14-15  
transverse metatarsal deep, 17-18, 18f, 20f  
superficial, 19
- Lindgren and Turan osteotomy, 164f, 166
- Lisfranc amputation, 479, 479f
- Lisfranc joint  
frontal convexity affecting metatarsal positions, 436, 439f  
hypertrophic Charcot deformity of, 80f
- Lisfranc ligament, 15
- Lister's corn, 361, 361f, 363
- Logroscino osteotomy, 227, 251-254  
procedure in, 252f-254f, 253
- Loose bodies, intra-articular  
disorders with, 89  
in Freiberg's disease, 455
- Lothrop soft-tissue procedure, 126t
- Lu implant, 355, 356f
- Lubinus implant, 354
- Ludloff osteotomy, 215-217, 216f, 219f  
advantages and disadvantages of, 216-217  
indications for, 215  
Mau modification of, 217-221, 218f, 219f, 255-256, 256f  
operative technique in, 216, 217f  
plane of motion for, 217, 218f  
postoperative care in, 216  
preoperative radiographs in, 215
- Lumbrical muscles, 24-25  
vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Lupus erythematosus, radiographic features of, 78
- Lymph nodes, 36
- Lymphatic vessels, 36
- M**
- Magnetic resonance imaging, 91-93  
advantages of, 93  
common overlap pathologies in, 93  
indications for, 93  
limitations of, 93  
normal signal intensities in, 92-93
- Magneto resistor sensors, 513
- Mallet toe, rigid, 367-368  
arthroplasty and phalangeal head resection in, 367-368, 368f
- Marginal artery, medial plantar, 33
- Marginal veins of foot, 36
- Mau osteotomy, 217-221, 218f, 219f, 255-256, 256f  
advantages and disadvantages of, 220-221  
indications for, 218  
modifications of, 219-220, 221f  
operative procedure in, 219, 220f  
outcome of, 222f

- Mau osteotomy (*Continued*)  
 plane of motion for, 218f  
 postoperative care in, 220  
 preoperative radiographs in, 218-219
- Mauclair soft-tissue procedure, 126t
- Mayo arthroplasty, 4, 295, 296t
- McBride procedure, 125-126, 131, 133  
 in China, 542, 542t, 543  
 in Japan, 530, 531f
- McGarvey-Johnson procedure in rheumatoid arthritis, 504
- Meary's angle, 99
- Medial eminence resection, 127, 128f  
 excessive, hallux varus from, 308, 309f  
 tibial sesamoid peaking after, 129, 130f, 134  
 prevention of, 127, 129f
- Medical history of patient, 101-102
- Medullary arteries of bone, 34
- Merkle implant, 355
- Metaphyseal arteries, 34, 35f
- Metaphyseal osteotomies, distal, in plantar lesions, 442f, 443
- Metatarsal arteries, 33f  
 dorsal, 30f, 31, 32  
 principle sources of, 32t  
 plantar, 33f, 34
- Metatarsal bones, 10f, 10-13  
 alignment disorders, 435, 436f-437f  
 realignment in, 8, 439f  
 anatomic neck of, 10f, 11  
 base of, 11  
 blood supply to, 35  
 declination angles, 99, 99f development from ossification centers, 11  
 fifth, 13  
 first, 11-12, 12f. *See also* First metatarsal bone  
 fourth, 13  
 head of, 11  
 avascular necrosis of. *See* Freiberg's disease  
 resection in plantar lesions, 440, 442f  
 shapes of, 117-118, 118f  
 length of  
 comparison of first and second metatarsals. *See* Metatarsal protrusion, relative  
 distal osteotomies affecting, 167  
 first metatarsal. *See* First metatarsal bone, length of and Freiberg's disease  
 development, 454  
 management of lesser lesions. *See* Lesser metatarsal surgery  
 osteotomies  
 proximal, 227-266  
 shortening, in Freiberg's disease, 455f-456f, 456
- plantar condyles of, 10f, 11  
 second, 12  
 shaft of, 11  
 surgical neck of, 10f, 11  
 third, 13  
 transverse and oblique axes of, 438, 440f  
 tubercles of, 10f, 11
- Metatarsal ligament  
 deep transverse, 17-18, 18f, 20f  
 superficial transverse, 19
- Metatarsal protrusion, relative, 1011, 115, 116f  
 in juvenile hallux valgus, 120  
 preoperative determination of, 232, 234f  
 and soft-tissue procedures, 132
- Metatarsal ray resection, 476f, 476-477
- Metatarsalgia, 57, 429-449, 564-568  
 classification of, 429-430  
 distal shortening osteotomy in, 567, 567f  
 etiology of, 430-440  
 forefoot correction in, 567-568  
 Helal telescoping osteotomy in, 565-567, 566f  
 management of, 440-449. *See also* Lesser metatarsal surgery  
 osseous problems in, 434-435  
 plantar lesions in. *See* Plantar lesions  
 Regnaud reenclavement procedure in, 567, 567f
- Metatarsocuneiform joint, 118, 118f  
 arthrodesis of, 279-284  
 orientation affecting metatarsus primus adductus development, 56, 56f
- Metatarsophalangeal joints, 15-17  
 arthrodesis of, 267-277  
 congruous, 117, 117f, 120, 232, 233f  
 deviated, 117, 117f, 120, 232, 233f  
 fascial structures in, 19-20, 20f  
 fibrous capsule of, 15, 17  
 first, 17  
 subluxed, 117, 117f, 120, 232, 233f
- Metatarsophalangeal ligaments, 10f, 15-17  
 collateral, 15, 16f, 17  
 plantar, 15, 16f, 17  
 plantar plate of, 15, 16f  
 suspensory, 16f, 17
- Metatarsosesamoideal ligaments, 16f, 17
- Metatarsus adductus angle, 95-96, 96f, 115-117, 116f
- Metatarsus primus adductus, 54f, 109, 111  
 cuneiform osteotomy in, 285, 289, 289f  
 development of, 54-60  
 metatarsocuneiform joint orientation affecting, 56, 56f  
 with juvenile hallux valgus, 119
- Metatarsus primus elevatus, 328, 328f  
 and hallux limitus/rigidus formation, 313
- Mitchell bunionectomy in, 200
- Youngswick osteotomy in, 169, 170f
- Metatarsus primus varus, 108-109  
 congenital, 120
- Miller osteotomy, 164f, 165
- Minimal incision surgery  
 Akin procedure in, 137, 138f  
 in China, 542t, 543  
 New's procedure in, 561-562
- Mitchell procedure, 164f, 165, 183, 197-202  
 in China, 542t, 543  
 compared to Austin procedure, 178  
 contraindications for, 200  
 fail-safe holes in, 198, 198f  
 fixation in, 199  
 hallux abductus angle in, 199  
 indications for, 199-200  
 intermetatarsal angle in, 199-200  
 in Japan, 534, 535f  
 length of first metatarsal in, 200  
 metatarsus primus elevatus in, 200  
 modifications of, 200-201  
 operative technique in, 197-198, 198f  
 outcome of, 201f, 201-202  
 proximal articular set angle in, 199, 200-201  
 in tailor's bunion, 464, 465f
- Morton's foot syndrome, 265, 435, 436f
- Morton's neuroma, 401, 402t, 412-425  
 anatomy in, 412, 412f, 413f  
 conservative management of, 416-417, 416f-417f  
 diagnosis of, 414-416  
 distribution by sex, 414t  
 etiology and biomechanics of, 413-414, 414f  
 histopathology of, 402t, 412-413, 414f  
 injection therapy in, 417, 418f  
 lateral squeeze test in, 415, 416f  
 locations of, 414t  
 occurrence of, 415t  
 recurrent, 423  
 surgery in, 417-425  
 in adjacent interspaces, 421-422  
 complications of, 422-424, 423f  
 deep transverse intermetatarsal ligament in, 419, 421  
 dissection in, 419, 422f  
 dorsal approach in, 418-419, 420f-421f  
 incisional approaches in, 418, 419f  
 plantar approach in, 418, 420f  
 reoperation in, 423-424, 424f  
 results of, 424t, 424-425  
 Schink metatarsal spreader in, 419, 421f  
 symptoms of, 415, 415t
- Mulder's sign in Morton's neuroma, 415
- Muscles of foot, 20-26

- electromyograph activity of, 50f  
   in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 406  
 extrinsic, 20-23  
 at first metatarsophalangeal joint, 42, 43f  
 intrinsic, 23-26  
 testing of, 103  
 vascular and nerve supply of, 21t  
 Myingd osteotomy, 164f, 166
- N**
- Nail surgery, 481-496  
   anatomy in, 481, 482f  
   wrap-around characteristic of matrix in, 491, 493f  
   in direct trauma to nail, 481-482  
   in onychocryptosis, 482-493  
   "shoveling" of nail after, 482, 482f  
   subungual exostectomy, 494-495, 495f  
   total avulsion for onychomycosis, 493-494  
 Navicular bone, 9f  
 Necrosis of metatarsal head, avascular. *See* Freiberg's disease  
 Nerve sheath tumors, 401  
 Nerve supply to foot, 26-30, 27f  
   dorsal, 26-28, 27f  
   proper digital, 27, 27f, 28, 29-30  
   to muscles in foot, 21t  
   plantar, 27f, 28-29  
   proper digital, 27f, 28, 29-30  
 Neurologic evaluation, 103  
 Neuroma, 401  
   intermetatarsal plantar  
     between first and second metatarsal heads, 411  
     between third and fourth metatarsal heads, 412-425. *See also* Morton's neuroma  
   Joplin, 411, 411f  
   Morton, 401, 402t, 412-425. *See also* Morton's neuroma  
 Neuromatous or N-zone area, 409, 409f  
 Neuropathies, 401-425, 402t  
   deep peroneal nerve entrapment, 410  
   diabetic, 521-522  
   diagnosis of, 403-405  
   dorsal forefoot nerve injury and entrapment, 409-410  
   at first metatarsophalangeal joint, 410-411, 411f  
   inferior calcaneal nerve entrapment, 407-409  
   and innervation to leg and foot, 402, 402t, 403f-406f  
   mechanical, 401  
   Morton's neuroma, 401, 412-425  
   and peripheral nerve anatomy, 402-403, 407f-408f  
   sural nerve entrapment, 409  
   tarsal tunnel syndrome, 405-406  
   traumatic, 401  
 Neurovascular bundle, 19, 20f  
 New's procedure, 561-562, 564  
   results of, 563  
 Nutrient arteries of bone, 34, 35f
- O**
- Oblique wedge osteotomy  
   distal, in tailor's bunion, 466, 466f  
   proximal, 243-247, 244f-247f  
 Onychocryptosis, 482-493  
   etiology of, 482^83  
   Fowler procedure in, 491, 491f  
   frontal plane arc of nails in, 483, 483f  
   Frost procedure in, 485, 486f  
   Kaplan procedure in, 491  
   Lapidus procedure in, 492, 494f  
   laser treatment of, 489  
   nail borders in, 483f  
   paronychia in, 483-484  
   permanent total nail removal in, 490-493  
   phenol and alcohol matrixectomy in, 485-488  
     complications of, 487  
     improper splitting of nail in, 486, 487f  
     postoperative care in, 487-488  
     technique in, 486-487  
   physical modalities for correction of, 484  
   sodium hydroxide chemical matrixectomy in, 489  
   spiculectomy in, 488  
   Suppan nail technique No. 2 in, 491-492, 493f  
   terminal Syme procedure in, 472, 472f, 492-493  
   wedge resections in, 485, 485f  
   Whitney acisional matrixectomy in, 491, 492f  
   Winograd procedure in, 485, 485f  
   Zadik procedure in, 490f, 490-491  
 Onychomycosis, total nail avulsion in, 493-494  
 Opening wedge osteotomy  
   cuneiform, 285  
   proximal, 249-251, 250f-251f  
 Opponens hallucis muscle, 25  
 Orthodigital evaluation, 379-385  
   in acquired deformities, 385  
   block balance testing in, 383, 384f  
   digital line-up technique in, 384-385, 386f  
   functional, 380-383, 381t, 382f-384f  
   manual, 380, 381f  
   overall, 380  
   patient history in, 379-380  
   positional digital malalignment in, 382  
   radiographic assessment in, 384, 385f  
   structural, 384-385  
   sway balance testing in, 382-383, 383f  
   taxisity resistance scale in, 380-382, 381t  
   visual, 380, 380f  
 Orthodigital therapy  
   exercises in, 389, 392, 398f  
   foot gear survey in, 388-389, 393f  
   hallux abducto valgus deformity in, 393, 398f-399f  
   padding material in, 386, 387f-389f  
   in-shoe temporary test of, 386, 388, 390f-392f  
   realignment phase in, 389, 392  
   relief and preliminary care in, 385-388  
   repair phase in, 392-399  
   splints in, 389, 397f  
     hallux night splint, 393, 398f  
   traction technique in, 389, 396f  
   urethane mold orthosis in, 389, 394f-395f  
 Os intermetatarsum, 14  
 Ossification  
   centers for foot bones, 8t, 8-9  
   of sesamoids, 153, 158  
   of soft tissue, radiographic features of, 89  
 Osteoarthritis, 334f  
   arthrodesis of first metatarsocuneiform joint in, 280, 280f  
   implant arthroplasty in, 333  
   radiographic features of, 75-76, 76f  
   in erosive disease, 76  
 Osteoarthropathy, hypertrophic, radiographic features of, 82-83, 83f  
 Osteocartilaginous graft procedure, 552-560  
   complications of, 555  
   postoperative care in, 555, 560  
   results of, 554f, 555, 556f-559f  
   technique in, 553f, 555  
 Osteochondritis, sesamoid, 157f, 158  
 Osteochondritis dissecans, and hallux limitus/rigidus formation, 313-314, 314f  
 Osteoclasia for plantar lesions, 441, 442f  
 Osteodesis, distal, of first two metatarsal bones, 545, 547f  
 Osteomyelitis  
   after implant arthroplasty, 343  
   of sesamoids, 156, 157f  
 Osteonecrosis after lateral dissection with Austin procedure, 176  
 Osteopenic disorders, radiographic features of, 86-87, 87f-88f

- Osteophytes  
dorsal, in hallux limitus, 328, 329f  
production after implant arthroplasty, 344
- Osteosclerosis, radiographic features of, 84-86, 85f-86f
- Osteotomy. *See also specific osteotomy procedures*  
cuneiform, 285-293  
distal, in hallux valgus, 163-167  
in hallux limitus/rigidus, 334t  
lesser metatarsal, 440-449, 442f  
complications of, 447f-448f, 449  
metatarsal shortening, in Freiberg's disease, 455f-456f, 456
- midiaphyseal, 215-224  
phalangeal, 137-146  
proximal, 227-266  
in tailor's bunion, 462-469
- Overlapping of toes  
fifth toe, congenital, 374f, 374-375  
relocation of digit in, 374f, 374-375  
second toe, acquired, 375f, 375-376  
relocation of digit in, 375-376, 376f
- P**
- Padding, protective, 386, 387f-389f  
in-shoe temporary test of, 386, 388, 390f-392f
- Pain  
arthrometric examination in, 514t  
evaluation of, 103, 109  
in metatarsalgia. *See Metatarsalgia*  
in Morton's neuroma, 415, 415t  
in neuropathies, 401, 403-404  
pressure analysis of foot stress in, 509-516  
in tailor's bunion, 460
- Palliative methods of treatment, 3
- Palmar-plantar dyskeratosis, 430, 432f
- Parabola angle, metatarsal, 232, 234f
- Paronychia, 483-484
- Peabody osteotomy, 163, 164f, 183
- Pediatric patients. *See Juvenile hallux valgus*
- Peg-in-hole procedures  
in digital deformities, 361  
distal, 164f, 166  
in first metatarsophalangeal joint, 275  
proximal, 258-259, 259f
- Perforating arteries  
anterior, 32  
posterior, 32, 33
- Perineurium, 403
- Periosteal capillary plexus, 34-35, 35f
- Periostitis, solid, radiographic features of, 82-83, 83f
- Peroneal nerves, 402t, 403f, 404f, 405f  
deep, 26-28, 402t  
anatomy of, 410f  
entrapment of, 410  
lateral terminal branch, 27-28  
medial terminal branch, 27  
superficial, 27f, 28
- Peroneus brevis muscle, 22-23  
vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Peroneus longus muscle, 22  
actions of, 58-60, 60f  
in hallux limitus/rigidus, 314  
affecting first ray stability, 108  
vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Peroneus tertius muscle, 22  
vascular and nerve supply to, 21t
- Petersen procedure, 561, 562f, 564  
results of, 563  
selection chart for, 565f
- Phalangeal osteotomy, 137-146. *See also*  
Akin procedure  
complications of, 146  
fixation of, 137, 139f  
in juvenile hallux valgus, 121  
variations of, 139, 144-146, 145f-146f
- Phalangeal valgus, 536-537, 537f
- Phalanges of foot, 13-14  
blood supply to, 35  
development from ossification centers, 13  
distal, 14  
middle, 13-14  
proximal, 13
- Phenol and alcohol nail matrixectomy  
complications of, 487  
in heloma durum of lateral nail groove, 488, 489f  
improper splitting of nail in, 486, 487f  
in onychocryptosis, 485-488  
postoperative care in, 487-488  
technique in, 486-487
- Physical examination, 102-106, 110
- Physical therapy, postoperative, 134  
after implant arthroplasty, 340-341
- Pirogoff amputation, 480
- Plantar arch  
arterial, 34-35  
venous, 36
- Plantar arteries  
deep, 30f, 31, 33  
lateral, 31f, 33  
proper digital branch, 33  
medial, 31f, 33  
marginal, 33  
metatarsal, 34  
in sesamoid vascular supply, 154
- Plantar lesions  
digital deformities with, 433, 434f  
etiology of, 430-440  
keratotic, 430-433, 431f-432f  
management of, 440-449. *See also*  
Lesser metatarsal surgery  
mobility of metatarsals in, 433-434, 435f  
propulsive-phase, 433  
radiographic assessment of, 438-440, 441f  
stance-phase, 433
- Plantar muscles  
first layer of, 24  
fourth layer of, 25-26  
second layer of, 24-25  
third layer of, 25
- Plantar nerves, 402t, 405f, 408f  
entrapment of, 406  
lateral, 27f, 29  
medial, 27f, 28-29
- Plantar pressure  
assessment of, 509-516. *See also*  
Pressure analysis of foot stress  
and Freiberg's disease development, 454-455
- Popliteal lymph nodes, 36
- Porokeratosis plantaris discreta, 431f, 433
- Porta pedis, 24
- Porter soft-tissue procedure, 126f
- Posterior facet angle, 99
- Preoperative assessment, 107-122  
clinical evaluation in, 109-110  
etiology identification in, 107-109  
radiography in, 110-119
- Pressure analysis of foot stress, 509-516  
capacitance transducers in, 511-512  
case studies of, 514-516  
clinical applications of, 513-516  
electronic pressure transducers in, 510-511  
force-sensing resistors in, 513  
in Freiberg's disease, 454-455  
historical review of, 509-510  
magneto resistor sensors in, 513  
piezoelectric transducers in, 512-513  
strain gauges in, 512
- Pronated foot, biomechanical alterations in, 107-108
- Prophylactic surgery in diabetic foot, 519-528
- Prostheses. *See Implant arthroplasty*
- Protrusion measurements, metatarsal, 10-11, 115, 116f, 232, 234f
- Proximal osteotomies, 227-266  
bone stock quality in, 232, 234f  
compared to Austin procedure, 178  
complications of, 264-265, 264f-265f  
crescentic or arcuate, 247-249  
fixation of, 247, 249, 249f  
procedure in, 247, 248f  
determination of osteotomy size in, 235, 235f-237f  
dorsilinear skin incision in, 235, 238f  
double, 251-254  
procedure in, 252f-254f, 253  
fixation of, 259-264, 260f-264f

- Golden, 227, 254-255, 255f, 266  
 hinge axis guide in, 242, 243f, 245f  
 identification of metatarsocuneiform  
 articulation in, 235, 238f, 244f  
 intermetatarsal angle in, 227-228,  
 229f-230f  
 Juvara, 243-247, 266  
 fixation of, 247, 247f  
 procedure in, 243-246, 244f-246f  
 in juvenile hallux valgus, 121  
 Kotzenberg, 256, 257f, 266  
 Lapidus, 228, 231f, 265  
 Lenox-Baker, 256, 258f  
 Logroscino, 227, 251-254, 252f-254f,  
 266  
 Loison and Balacescu, 232, 242  
 Ludloff and Mau, 255-256, 256f  
 metatarsal protrusion measurements in,  
 232, 234f, 266  
 metatarsophalangeal joint position in,  
 232, 233f  
 neurovascular structures in, 235, 238,  
 239f-241f  
 peg-in-hole, 258-259, 259f  
 preoperative radiographic measure-  
 ments in, 227-234  
 proximal articular set angle in, 228, 232,  
 232f  
 reciprocal planing in, 242  
 Rocyn Jones, 258-259, 259f  
 surgical approach in, 235, 238,  
 238f-241f  
 Trethowan and Stamm, 249  
 V type, 256, 257f-258f, 266  
 wedge  
 closing, 242, 242f-243f  
 oblique, 243-247, 244f-247f  
 opening, 249-251, 250f-251f  
 Pseudoganglion, 27  
 Psoriatic arthritis, radiographic features of,  
 73-74, 73f-75f  
 Pulses in foot and leg, examination of,  
 103  
 Push-up test  
 after correction of digital deformities,  
 370  
 after Keller arthroplasty, 301, 301f  
 Pyrolytic carbon implant, 357
- Q**  
 Quadratus plantae muscle, 24
- R**  
 Radiography, 67-99, 110-119  
 in acrolysis, 75f, 84  
 ancillary modalities in  
 computed tomographic scanning,  
 93-95  
 magnetic resonance imaging, 91-93  
 tomography, 90-91  
 angular relationships in, 119  
 articular set angles in  
 distal, 113, 114f  
 proximal, 111-113, 112f  
 tangential, 113, 113f  
 biomechanical evaluation in, 95-99  
 in anteroposterior view, 95-98,  
 96f-97f  
 in lateral view, 98-99, 98f-99f  
 "bone within a bone" appearance in, 84  
 calcaneal axial view in, 69  
 in calcifications, 87-89, 89f  
 vascular, 89  
 in Charcot joint arthropathy, 79-81,  
 79f-81f  
 and criteria for Reverdin procedure,  
 203, 204f  
 and criteria for soft-tissue procedures,  
 131  
 in diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperosto-  
 sis, 81-82, 82f  
 digital assessment in, 384, 385f  
 forefoot axial view in, 69, 71  
 in Freiberg's disease, 453, 454f  
 in gouty arthritis, 76-78, 77f-78f  
 hallux abductus angle in, 111, 111f  
 hallux abductus interphalangeus angle  
 in, 114f, 114-115  
 hallux lateral view in, 69  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 318f, 318-319  
 hallux valgus appearance in, 530f  
 Harris-Beath view in, 69, 70f  
 in hypertrophic osteoarthropathy,  
 82-83, 83f  
 in hypertrophy of fibular sesamoid, 159f  
 intermetatarsal angle in, 111, 111f  
 lateral oblique view in, 68-69, 70f  
 in lupus erythematosus, 78  
 medial oblique view in, 68, 68f  
 Isherwood, 68, 69f  
 metatarsal head shape in, 117-118, 118f  
 metatarsal joint articulations in, 117,  
 117f  
 metatarsocuneiform joint in, 118, 118f  
 metatarsus adductus angle in, 115-117,  
 116f  
 in metatarsus primus varus, 109  
 normal foot in  
 pronated, 51f  
 supinated, 51f  
 in ossification of soft tissue, 89  
 in osteoarthritis, 75-76, 76f  
 in erosive disease, 76  
 in osteochondritis of sesamoids, 157f,  
 158  
 in osteomyelitis of sesamoids, 156, 157f  
 in osteopenic disorders, 86-87, 87f-88f  
 partitioned sesamoids in, 158f  
 in plantar lesions, 438-440, 441f  
 preoperative measurements in, 227-234  
 in psoriatic arthritis, 73-74, 73f-75f  
 recommended approach to, 67-68  
 reference views in  
 anteroposterior, 68f  
 lateral, 68f  
 in Reiter's disease, 73f, 74-75, 75f  
 relative metatarsal protrusion in, 115,  
 116f  
 in rheumatoid arthritis, 71-72, 72f, 499,  
 503f  
 in sclerotic disorders, 84-86, 85f-86f  
 in septic arthritis, 78-79  
 in sesamoid fractures, 159, 160f, 161f  
 in solid periostitis, 82-83, 83f  
 in spondyloarthropathies, 72-75,  
 73f-75f  
 standard bone survey in, 68  
 in tailor's bunion, 460-461  
 tibial sesamoid position in, 115, 115f  
 in tubular bone disorders  
 decreased diameters, 84  
 increased diameters, 83  
 pointed deformities, 84  
 shortened deformities, 84  
 Range of motion  
 in dorsiflexed first ray, 105, 105f  
 evaluation of, 104-105, 110  
 normal range in, 104, 110  
 in plantar-flexed first ray, 105, 106f  
 quality of, 104, 110  
 and sesamoid function, 155  
 in tailor's bunion, 460  
 valgus rotation in, 105, 105f  
 Rearfoot motions affecting metatarsals,  
 48-49, 57f, 57-60  
 Recurrence of deformity after soft-tissue  
 procedures, 134  
 Reese osteotomy guide, 274-275  
 Reflexes, evaluation of, 103  
 Regnault implant, 351-352, 351f  
 Regnault enclavement procedure, 567,  
 567f  
 Regnault osteocartilaginous graft  
 procedure, 552-560  
 Reiter's disease, radiographic features of,  
 73f, 74-75, 75f  
 Resection arthroplasties, 295-305, 296t. *See*  
*also* Arthroplasties, resection  
 Resistors for pressure assessment, 513  
 Reverdin-Green procedure, 206f, 207  
 Reverdin-Laird procedure, 207f, 207-208  
 modifications of, 208f-209f, 209, 211  
 Reverdin procedure, 3-4, 163, 164f,  
 203-212  
 age of patient affecting, 203

- Reverdin procedure (*Continued*)  
 base wedge osteotomy with, 253  
 disadvantages of, 204, 207  
 operative technique in, 203-204, 205f  
 postoperative care in, 204  
 proximal articular set angle in, 204  
 radiographic criteria for, 203, 204f  
 Reverdin-Todd procedure, 210f-211f, 211-212
- Reverse osteotomies  
 Austin, 465, 465f  
 in hallux varus, 311  
 Helal, 567, 567f  
 Juvara, 243
- Rheumatism, severe deformity from, 537f, 537-538
- Rheumatoid arthritis, 499-508, 500f-502f  
 arthroplasty in, 504-508, 505f-507f  
 patient selection in, 502  
 preoperative considerations in, 502-504  
 biomechanical aspects of, 499-500  
 gait in, 500  
 implant arthroplasty in, 333, 335  
 juvenile, hallux valgus in, 119  
 postoperative care in, 507-508  
 procedure selection in, 504-507  
 radiographic features of, 71-72, 72f, 499, 503f
- Richards implant, 351, 351f
- Riedel arthroplasty, 295, 296t
- Rocyn Jones osteotomy, 258-259, 259f
- Rose arthroplasty, 295, 296t
- Roux osteotomy, 163, 164f, 295, 296t
- S**
- Sagittal plane V sliding osteotomy in tailor's bunion, 465, 465f
- Salvage procedures in hallux  
 limitus/rigidus, 333, 334t
- Saphenous nerve, 26, 27f, 404f
- Saphenous vein, lesser, 36
- Scarf-Meyer Z osteotomy, 221-224, 222f-224f
- Schede soft-tissue procedure, 126t
- Schink metatarsal spreader, 419, 421f
- Schwann cells, 402
- Sciatic nerve, 405f
- Sclerotic disorders, radiographic features of, 84-86, 85f-86f
- Second metatarsal bone, 12  
 infraction of. *See* Freiberg's disease
- Second toe overlap, acquired, 375f, 375-376  
 relocation of digit in, 375-376, 376f
- Seeburger implant, 347-349, 348f
- Septa  
 intermuscular, medial and lateral, 23  
 sagittal, 19
- Sesamoid bones, 14, 42, 153-161  
 anatomy of, 154, 155f  
 arterial supply of, 35, 154  
 disorders of, 155-156  
 embryology of, 153-154  
 fibular, 14  
 release of, 129, 129f  
 removal of, hallux varus from, 129, 134, 308, 308f  
 fracture of, 159, 160f, 161f  
 functional role of, 156  
 hypertrophy of, 158, 159f  
 infection of, 156, 157f  
 lateral movement of, 50-52, 51f  
 normal function of, 155  
 ossification of, 153, 158  
 osteochondritis of, 157f, 158  
 partitions of, 158f, 158-159  
 compared to fractures, 159  
 etiology of, 158-159  
 incidence of, 158  
 pathomechanics of, 155-156  
 tibial, 14  
 articulation preservation with angled cut, 127, 129f  
 peaking after medial eminence resection, 129, 130f, 134  
 position measurements, 115, 115f  
 subluxation after adductor hallucis tendon transfer, 309-310, 310f  
 trauma of, 156
- Sesamoidectomy, Austin osteotomy with, 176
- Sesamoidoephalangeal ligaments, 16f, 17  
 biomechanical alterations in, 108
- Sesamoiditis, 156-157
- Shoes  
 adjustments after hallux amputation, 475f  
 affecting shape of foot, 40f  
 and hallux valgus formation, 1, 2, 39-41, 60-61, 61f, 541, 541t  
 and Morton's neuroma development, 414  
 postoperative fitting of, 539  
 selection of, 388-389, 393f  
 test of padding material in, 386, 388, 390f-392f
- Shortening metatarsal osteotomy in  
 Freiberg's disease, 455f-456f, 456
- "Shoveling" of nail, postoperative, 482, 482f
- Silicone implants, 327, 330  
 host reactions to, 344
- Silver bunionectomy, 125, 131, 132-133
- Simmond osteotomy, 542t, 543
- Skeletal structure of foot, 9f, 9-14
- Skin examination, 103
- Sodium hydroxide chemical matrixectomy  
 in onychocryptosis, 489
- Soft-tissue procedures, 125-134  
 adductor hallucis tendon transfer in, 130-131, 133  
 capsulorrhaphy in, 130  
 capsulotomy in, 127  
 cerclage techniques in, 545-550  
 complications of, 134  
 criteria for, 131-133  
 in digital deformities, 359  
 extensor hallucis brevis tenotomy in, 130  
 extensor hallucis longus lengthening in, 130  
 fibular sesamoid release in, 129, 129f  
 fibular sesamoid removal in, 129, 133  
 hallux varus from, 129, 134, 308, 308f  
 historical aspects of, 125-126  
 in Japan, 530-532  
 in juvenile hallux valgus, 121  
 lateral release in, 127-131  
 medial eminence resection in, 127, 128f  
 objectives of, 126-127  
 osseous procedures with, 131, 132f  
 postoperative analyses in, 133-134  
 postoperative course in, 134  
 preservation of tibial sesamoid articulation in, 127, 129f  
 recurrence of deformity after, 134  
 release of adductor tendons in, 128-129  
 techniques in, 127-131  
 tibial sesamoid peaking in, 129, 130f, 134  
 prevention of, 127, 129f
- Spiculectomy, nail, 488
- Splayfoot with tailor's bunion, 459
- Splints, digital, 389, 397f  
 hallux night splint, 393, 398f
- Spondyloarthropathies, radiographic features of, 72-75, 73f-75f
- Stein soft-tissue procedure, 126t
- Steindler stripping of os calcis, 147, 148
- Strain gauges, 512
- Stress assessment under pathologic forefoot, 509-516. *See also* Pressure analysis of foot stress
- Subtalar joint pronation, and tailor's bunion, 459-460
- Suppan nail technique No.2, 491-492, 493f
- Sural nerve, 28, 403f, 405f  
 entrapment of, 409
- Swanson implants  
 in hallux limitus/rigidus, 324-325  
 hemi-implants, 330, 331t, 345, 347, 349, 349f  
 titanium, 354, 354f  
 hinged, 350f, 350-351  
 titanium grommets for, 345, 350, 351f  
 in Japan, 536, 536f  
 placement of, 339f  
 in rheumatoid arthritis, 504  
 total, 331, 331t, 345

- Sway balance testing, 382-383, 383f  
 Syme amputation, 480  
   terminal, 472, 472f, 492-493  
 Syms soft-tissue procedure, 126t  
 Syndactylization of fourth and fifth toes in severe recurring heloma molle, 363-365, 365f  
 Synovial cavities, interphalangeal, 18  
 Synovial membranes  
   metatarsophalangeal, 17  
   tarsometatarsal, 15  
 Synthes Cannulated Screw System, 150-151
- T**
- Tailor's bunion, 459-469  
   clinical evaluation in, 460  
   etiology of, 459-460  
   fourth intermetatarsal angle in, 460-461, 461f  
   idiopathic, 460  
   Keller arthroplasty adaptation in, 462, 463f  
   lateral deviation angle in, 461, 461f  
   lateral exostectomy in, 462, 462f  
   osteotomies in, 462-469  
     closing wedge, 466, 466f  
     distal oblique wedge, 466, 466f  
     Hohmann, 463, 464f  
     Mitchell, 464, 465f  
     reverse Austin, 465, 465f  
     sagittal plane V sliding, 465, 465f  
     transpositional Z, 468-469, 467f-468f  
     Wilson, 463-465, 464f  
   pain in, 460  
   radiography in, 460-462  
   range of motion in, 460  
   splayfoot with, 459  
   subtalar joint pronation in, 459-460  
   Weisberg and Amberry arthroplasty in, 462, 463f  
 Talocalcaneal angle, 96f, 96-97  
   lateral, 98-99, 99f  
 Talocuboid angle, 96, 97  
 Talometatarsal angle, 99  
 Talonavicular angle, 96f, 97  
 Talonavicular articulation measurements, 97  
 Talus, 9f  
   declination angle of, 98, 99f  
 Tarsal arteries, 30, 31  
 Tarsal tunnel syndrome, 405-406  
   anatomy in, 408f  
   management of, 406  
 Tarsometatarsal joint, 14  
 Tarsometatarsal ligaments, 14-15  
   dorsal, 14  
   interosseous, 15  
   plantar, 15  
 Tarsometatarsal synovial membranes, 15  
 Toxicity resistance scale, 380-382, 381t  
 Tendons of foot  
   bowstringing of, 20, 53  
   at first metatarsophalangeal joint, 42-44, 44f  
   transfers in digital deformities, 359  
 Tenopexy in Keller arthroplasty, 297-298, 298f  
 Third metatarsal bone, 13  
 Third ray, long, 435, 436f  
 Thyroid acropachy, radiographic features of, 83  
 Tibial artery, posterior, 32  
 Tibial nerve, 402t, 405f  
   posterior, entrapment of, 405-406, 408f  
 Tibial sesamoid, 14  
   articulation preservation with angled cut, 127, 129f  
   peaking after medial eminence resection, 129, 130f, 134  
   prevention of, 127, 129f  
   position measurements, 115, 115f  
   subluxation after adductor hallucis tendon transfer, 309-310, 310f  
 Tibialis anterior muscle, 20-22  
   vascular and nerve supply to, 21t  
 Tibialis posterior muscle, 23  
 Tilt-up osteotomy in plantar lesions, 442f, 443-444  
 Tinel's sign in neuropathies, 404  
 Tomography, 90-91  
   disadvantages of, 90  
   indications for, 90-91  
 Trabecular pattern, coarsened, disorders with, 90  
 Track-bound joints, 104  
 Traction therapy, digital, 389, 396f  
 Transducers for pressure assessment  
   capacitance, 511-512  
   electronic, 510-511  
   piezoelectric, 512-513  
 Transmetatarsal amputation, 477-478, 477f-478f  
 Transverse osteotomy, 164f, 166  
 Transversus pedis muscle, 25, 44  
 Trauma  
   and Freiberg's disease, 453-454  
   of nails, management of, 481-482  
   neuropathies from, 401  
   sesamoid, 156  
   fractures in, 159, 160f, 161f  
 Trethowan procedure, 562-563  
   results of, 563  
   selection chart for, 565f  
 Triangular forefoot  
   convex, 436  
   flat, 431f, 436, 439f  
 Tuberculous arthritis, radiographic features of, 79  
 Tubular bone disorders, radiographic features of, 83-84  
 Tumors of nerve sheath, 401  
 Turk's test in tarsal tunnel syndrome, 406
- U**
- Ulcerations in diabetic foot, 520-521  
   with neuropathic edema, 522  
 Urethane mold orthosis, 389, 394f-395f
- V**
- V osteotomy  
   Austin, 164f, 166-167, 169-180, 562, 564  
   distal, in plantar lesions, 442f, 444, 445, 446f  
   proximal, in plantar lesions, 442f, 444-445  
   sliding, sagittal plane, in tailor's bunion, 464, 465f  
   transverse, in plantar lesions, 444, 445  
   Vogler offset, 169, 170f  
 Valgus rotation of hallux, 105, 105f  
 Valleix phenomenon in neuropathies, 404  
 Varus deformity  
   of fifth toe, 371-374  
     arthroplasty with phalangeal head resection in, 372f, 372-383  
     middle phalangectomy in, 373f, 373-374  
   of great toe. *See* Hallux varus  
   tailor's bunion in, 460  
 Vasculature of foot, 30f-31f, 30-36  
   arterial supply, 30f-31f, 30-36  
     to sesamoids, 35, 154  
   calcifications in, radiographic features of, 89  
   embryonic development of, 7-8  
   examination of, 102-103  
   lymphatics, 36  
   in muscles, 21t  
   pathology in diabetic patients, 522  
   venous return, 35-36  
 Veins of foot, 35-36  
 Venous arch  
   dorsal, 35  
   plantar, 36  
 Verruca plantaris, 432f, 433  
 Vogler offset V osteotomy, 169, 170f
- W**
- Warts, plantar, 432f, 433  
 Watermann procedure in hallux limitus/rigidus, 323, 323f

- Wedge osteotomy  
 closing  
   cuboid, cuneiform osteotomy with, 291, 291f  
   cuneiform, 285  
   proximal, 242, 242f-243f  
 oblique  
   distal, in tailor's bunion, 464-465, 466f  
   proximal, 243-247, 244f-247f  
 opening  
   cuneiform, 285  
   proximal, 249-251, 250f-251f  
 Wedge resections in onychocryptosis, 485, 485f  
 Weight-bearing loads during foot motion, 56-58, 59f  
 Weil implant, 330-331, 331t, 335, 352, 352f  
 Whitney acisional matrixectomy in onychocryptosis, 491, 492f
- Wilson osteotomy, 164f, 165-166, 183, 188  
   in China, 542t  
   in tailor's bunion, 463-464, 464f  
 Winograd procedure in onychocryptosis, 485, 485f  
 Wyss implant, 355
- Y**
- Youngswick osteotomy for metatarsus primus elevatus, 169, 170f
- Z**
- Z-type osteotomy, 221-224, 222f  
   advantages and disadvantages of, 224  
   indications for, 223  
   Ishizuka, 534-536, 535f-536f  
   modifications of, 223-224  
   operative technique in, 223, 223f  
   postoperative care in, 224  
   preoperative radiographs in, 223  
   short, 224, 224f  
   transpositional, in tailor's bunion, 465, 467f-468f  
 Zadik procedure in onychocryptosis, 490f, 490-491  
 ZMR toe prosthesis, 354